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## Description of an environmental database for the catchment of river Pinios, Thessaly in Greece

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### Keywords

Pinios basin, river, hydrometeorological data, macroinvertebrates, water quality

### Short description of the dataset/summary

This database contains climatic, hydrologic, water quality and biological data for the river catchment of Pinios in Thessaly Greece, that were compiled during the European FP7 funded project MARS. The database is a compilation of datasets that contain mostly information on precipitation, air temperature, river discharge, river nutrient concentrations, macroinvertebrates and fish of river Pinios in Greece. The majority of the data listed in the database were obtained by the Ministries of Agriculture and Environment, the Public Power Corporation of Greece, and other published sources.

### General information

dataset entry ID:	MARS_08
<b>name of the dataset:</b>	
full name of the dataset:	Pinios catchment (Greece)
dataset short name:	GRPN
<b>type of dataset:</b>	species (taxonomic group) per site database including environmental information
data type:	point data/observation data
<b>science keywords according to <a href="#">GCMD</a>:</b>	
topic:	Agriculture, Biosphere, Climate Indicators, Terrestrial Hydrosphere
keywords:	water quality/water chemistry, nutrients, surface water, discharge/flow, rivers/streams, aquatic ecosystems, river/stream habitat, drought indices, macroinvertebrates, fish
<b>ISO topic category according to <a href="#">ISO 19115</a>:</b>	
	Farming, Biota, Environment, Inland Waters

## Technical and administrative specifications

<b>data format:</b>	Excel
<b>operating system:</b>	Win 7
<b>data language:</b>	English
<b>current availability:</b>	internal
web address (URL):	not available
currently available through <a href="#">GBIF</a> :	no
exchange planned:	no
<b>update level:</b>	update planned
<b>documentation:</b>	
type:	others/specify
others/details:	no documnetation available
<b>Do you plan to publish the data on the BioFresh data portal:</b>	no

### contact details:

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## Intellectual property rights and citation

<b>dataset publisher:</b>	not published
<b>dataset creator (data compiler):</b>	
contact name:	Yiannis Panagopoulos
contact email:	ypanag@chi.civil.ntua.gr
contact institution:	National Technical University of Athens
<b>data contributors to/owners of this dataset:</b>	multiple
number:	2
<b>data contributor/owner 1:</b>	
contact name:	Spyros Tasoglou
contact email:	s.tasoglou@prv.ypeka.gr
contact institute:	Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change
criteria for using this part of the database:	The dataset needs to be requested from dataset creator with specific conditions of use.

**data contributor/owner 2:**

contact name: Ioannis Kouvopoulos  
 contact email: i.kouvopoulos@dei.com.gr  
 contact institute: Power Public Corporation  
 criteria for using this part of the database:  
 The dataset needs to be requested from dataset creator with specific conditions of use.

**citation of this dataset:**

author(s): Panagopoulos Yiannis, Stefanidis Konstantinos and Mimikou Maria  
 title: Database of Pinios basin  
 year: 2014

**citation of the metadata:**

author(s): Panagopoulos Y., Stefanidis K. & Mimikou M.  
 title: Description of an environmental database for the catchment of river Pinios, Thessaly in Greece  
 year: 2014  
 doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.15504/fmj.2014.3>

**General data specifications****regional coverage of the dataset:**

scale of the dataset: regional  
 countries: Europe: Greece

**world climatic regions according to Köppen:**

Group C: temperate/mesothermal climates

**freshwater ecoregions of the world (FEOW) according to WWF:**

Europe: Aegean Drainages, Vardar

**European ecoregions according to Illies (WFD):**

Hellenic Western Balkan (ER6)

**ecosystem type:**

rivers, groundwater

**covered timeframe:**

1975 - 2013

**comments:**

Timeframe varies between different data types (e.g. climatic, hydrologic, water quality, biological etc...). Biological data (macroinvertebrates) are available from 2004. Climate and hydrological data are available from older period (1975 to date).

**Site specifications****coordinate system/grid data:**

latitude/longitude, format: DD  
 projected, UTM

datum (e.g. WGS84): WGS84

grid data available: no

**ecosystem type classification:**

rivers (classification according to WFD):

altitude typology

mid-altitude: 200 to 800 m

size typology based on catchment area

large: 1000-10000 km<sup>2</sup>, very large: 10000-100000 km<sup>2</sup>

geology

calcareous  
 site coding available: no  
 number of sites: <100

## Climate and environmental data

### climate related data:

available parameters per site:

mean annual temperature January, July  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 mean annual temperature for each month  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 minimal, maximal and mean winter and summer temperatures  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 daily air temperatures  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 mean annual precipitation  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 winter and summer precipitation  
 data source: weather station, Ministry of Environment  
 mean discharge  
 data source: Power Public Corporation

comments:

For more information of climate and hydrology of the catchment please consult the articles of Panagopoulos et al. 2014a and Panagopoulos et al. 2014b

### environmental data:

available parameters per catchment:

catchment size  
 data source: Ministry of Environment  
 catchment geology  
 data source: Ministry of Environment  
 catchment land cover/land use  
 data source: CORINE 2000, Ministry of Environment  
 presence of barriers/dams/reservoirs (fragmentation)  
 data source: Ministry of Environment, Power Public Corporation  
 hydrological regime/flow regime  
 data source: Ministry of Environment, Power Public Corporation

available parameters per site:

catchment land use upstream of sampling site  
 data source: CORINE 2000  
 information on water uses (e.g., irrigation, fish ponds)  
 data source: Ministry of Environment  
 river length  
 distance to source  
 distance to mouth  
 stream order (according to Strahler)  
 slope  
 altitude  
 hydrological regime/flow regime  
 discharge  
 current velocity  
 maximum depth

	data source: National Monitoring Programme, MEECC
	mean depth
	data source: National Monitoring Programme, MEECC
	wetted width
	data source: National Monitoring Programme, MEECC
	substrate composition
	data source: National Monitoring Programme, MEECC
	information on instream habitat (incl. information on modification)
	data source: National Monitoring Programme, MEECC
comments:	The number of environmental parameters per each site varies. For example discharge is not available for all the sites included in the database.
<b>physico-chemistry data:</b>	total P, ortho P, nitrate, nitrite, ammonium, oxygen content, BOD5 (biochemical oxygen demand), water temperature, pH, conductivity, suspended solids, substrate
	availability of physico-chemical data, if there is more than one sample per site: per sample
<b>stressors influencing the sites:</b>	
reference sites available:	no
	no stressor data available

## Biological data

<b>biological data origin:</b>	from sampling
specify project:	PhD thesis of Chatzinikolaou Y., national monitoring programme in line with WFD
organism group addressed:	fish, macro-invertebrates (Ephemeroptera, Odonata, Plecoptera, Coleoptera, Trichoptera, Chironomidae), macrophytes

## Sample specifications/sample resolution

### fish:

#### sample information:

covered timeframe:	2012 - 2013
historical data:	no
palaeo data:	no
season:	spring, summer, autumn
temporal resolution/frequency of sampling:	Samplings were performed in summer and autumn of 2012 and spring and autumn of 2013
time series data:	no

#### taxonomic resolution:

level:	species
percentage of species level data:	95

#### taxonomic coding:

taxalist according to:	no standardised taxalist available
coding system:	taxa are listed with full species name
example:	Barbus sperchiensis

#### sample specifications:

type: quantitative (abundance data)  
 replicate samples: no  
 number of samples: 53  
 specification of method(s) used for sampling and sorting:  
 electrofishing

**macro-invertebrates:****sample information:**

covered timeframe: 2004 - 2013  
 historical data: no  
 palaeo data: no  
 season: spring, summer, autumn  
 temporal resolution/frequency of sampling:  
 Samplings were performed in summer and autumn of 2004, spring of 2005, spring 2012 and summer of 2013  
 time series data: no  
 comments: For more information on macroinvertebrate samplings in river Pinios please consult the doctorate thesis of Chatzinikolaou Y. (Chatzinikolaou Y., 2007. Effect of management practices on the water quality and ecology of rivers in Greece, Pinios river as a case study).

**taxonomic resolution:**

level: family

**taxonomic coding:**

taxalist according to: no standardised taxalist available  
 coding system: family name is used  
 example: Ancylidae

**sample specifications:**

type: semi-quantitative, presence/absence  
 replicate samples: no  
 number of samples: 146  
 specification of method(s) used for sampling and sorting:  
 3 minutes kick and sweep  
 sample type (e.g. habitat specific samples, composite samples etc.):  
 Samples were collected based on specific habitats according to the Greek Habitat Richness Matrix (Chatzinikolaou, 2007).

**macrophytes:****sample information:**

covered timeframe: 2012 - 2013  
 historical data: no  
 palaeo data: no  
 season: spring, summer, winter  
 temporal resolution/frequency of sampling:  
 Samplings were performed in summer and winter of 2012 and in spring, summer and winter of 2013  
 time series data: no

**taxonomic resolution:**

level: other  
 other taxonomic levels: life forms  
 comments: The information regarding macrophytes concerns only abundances of helophytes and hydrophytes within the channel and the riparian zone. There are not any taxonomic data available.



**taxonomic coding:**

taxalist according to: not applicable

coding system: not applicable

example: not applicable

**sample specifications:**

type: qualitative

replicate samples: no

number of samples: 66

specification of method(s) used for sampling and sorting:

The total coverage % of hydrophytes within the channel was visually estimated. Similarly the total coverage % of riparian vegetation was estimated for the left and right bank separately.

The canopy cover % was also estimated.

**Other specifications****GIS layers, shapes related to the dataset:**

hydrological information (as HydroSHEDS)

catchments, river-sub-basins

land use

dams/reservoirs/barriers

**availability of photos:** yes**availability of maps:** yes**quality control procedures:**

Were any quality control procedures applied to your dataset?

no

**References**

Charzinikolaou Y., 2007. Effect of management practices on the water quality and ecology of rivers in Greece. Pinios river as a case study. Doctorate thesis. Department of Biology, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki

Panagopoulos, Y., Makropoulos C., Kossida, M. and Mimikou, M., 2014. Optimal implementation of irrigation practices: a cost effective desertification action plan for Pinios [http://dx.doi.org/10.1061/\(ASCE\)WR.1943-5452.0000428](http://dx.doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)WR.1943-5452.0000428)

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